

*Mouth of the Munnomonee River* is 180 miles from la Pointe St. Ignace (Maca.)

*Green Bay Settlement*, at the mouth of the Fox River, is 60 miles from Munnomonee River, and 600 from Detroit.

This settlement is six miles square.

*Milwaukee River*—is 90 miles from Green Bay.

*Grand Kaukaunah*, is 18 miles from Green Bay.

*La Butte des Morts* is 70 miles from Green Bay.

*Portage* from the Fox River to the Wiskonsin River is 220 miles from Green Bay. This is a portage [of] *one mile* and a quarter.

*Prairie du Chien*, or *Mindoty*, on the Misissippi near the mouth of the Wiskonsin, is 180 from the Portage—400 from Green Bay and 940 from Detroit. It is the seat of justice for Crawford County. It is 9 miles long and 2 broad. By a cession made to Genl. Pike in 1805, the U. S. have a right to claim 9 or 10 miles square at the mouth of the Wiskonsin.

*Galena*, on Fever River, is 90 miles from *Prairie du Chien*.

*St. Peters*, is 300 miles above *Prairie du Chien* and 7 below the Falls of St. Anthony.

*Pembinau*, is on the Red River near the 49° of latitude.

(See Major Longs Ex.) 350 souls.

To these may be added the permanent Trading Establishments on Lake Superior of The Bay, Montreal Island and Fond du Lac; and of Lac du Flambeau, Lake St. Croix, Sandy Lake and Leech Lake, in the interior.

The population within these settlements may be justly estimated at between six & seven thousand souls. I think it exceeds the latter number.

If the Govt. would permit the settlements already commenced to increase in their numbers and extend their limits the defense of this frontier would be permanently secured. There are few, if any, of the military posts in this country which could be sustained for a length of time against a spirited & judicious attack by any nation of Indians in their vicinity. If the inhabitants should seek